Prayikara river falling in and requested that groynes might be constructed to prevent it.

A boat basin was also required at Arattukadavu for the convenience of the boats plying between the place and Alleppey, Quilon, etc.,

Passengers on the Tiruvalla-Mavelikara road suffered much inconvenience for want of bridges on the road. It should be attended to.

The two roads from the Eastern and Western sides of the Mavelikara temple southwards should be gravelled.

Dewan's reply.—Noted.

161. Needs of the Changanacherry taluk.

Mr. Punnoose Kuriyan (Member, Changanacherry taluk) represented the following needs:—

1. The opening of a Lower Grade English School for the western *pakuthies* of the Changanacherry taluk. The nearest English school was the St. Berchman's High School which was five miles away. Permission for the opening of a Lower Grade English School was applied for by the Member in Karkadagom 1093 and granted by the Government. What he now wanted was that the school should be constructed by Government. If that was not possible, he requested that at least the timber required for putting up a building might be allowed to be cut and removed from Government forests free of cost or from registered holdings free of royalty.

2. The Kuttapuzha *thodu* was useful for irrigating about 40,000 *paras* of *punja* lands, besides connecting the hilly portions of the taluk with the Changanacherry town. A part of it had already been cut. He requested that the opening of the remaining portion might be expedited.

3. In the interests of *punja* cultivation it was necessary that the powers vested in the Tahsildar under section 23 of the Irrigation Regulation should be transferred to an officer of the Agricultural Department who should also be entrusted with the general supervision of all matters connected with *punja* cultivation.

4. The Changanacherry taluk comprised two distinct parts with different physical features, *viz.*, the hilly eastern portion and the low-lying western half. It was necessary that each half should have a separate Member to represent its needs at the Assembly.

Lastly, the Member thanked the Government for opening a Munsiff's Court in the taluk.

Dewan's reply.—The taluk has already 3 Members, one T. I. C. Member, one taluk Member and one Member for the trading classes. There are several taluks which have only one Member each. The other points are noted.

162. Needs of the Chengannur taluk.

Mr. Kochukora Ittiavira (Member, Chengannur taluk) said that the inhabitants of the eastern *pakuthies* of the Chengannur taluk were put to much inconvenience for want of a Munsiff's Court and hospital there. The distance from Ranni to Chengannur was thirty miles and to Kanjirapalli twenty miles, so that people who had to attend those courts had to travel a long distance. Similarly, the nearest hospital was at Kozhencherry, twenty miles away. Diseases like malaria and cholera were working terrible havoc among the population. The Member, therefore, prayed that a Munsiff's Court might be established at Pattanamthitta, that a hospital might be opened at Ranni and that a road might be cut from Ranni to Kozhencherry.

Dewan's reply.—Noted.

163. Emergent needs of the Kunnatnad taluk.

Mr. K. Narayana Pillai (Member, Kunnatnad taluk) said that one of the foremost needs of the taluk was the construction of a building for locating the Munsiff's Court at Perumbavur, which was at present held in the Satrom. The Satrom

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building was a dilapidated one. Moreover, as almost the whole space in the building was taken up by the court, travellers were put to much inconvenience.

2. The *chira* near the Perumbavur temple stood in need of urgent improvement.

3. It was necessary to appoint a Sanitary staff to look after the public health of the place which was growing in population and importance. Perumbavur should be made a Conservancy station.

4. The standard of the local Lower Grade English school should be raised, as at present most of the students passing out of the Third Form were not able to go to other places to continue their studies.

Dewan's reply.—In regard to the construction of a new building for the Munsiff's Court, an estimate for Rs. 18,000 has been received. Another estimate for Rs. 4,640 has also been received for improving the *chira* near the temple. The latter has been sanctioned and the Dewan Peishkar, Kottayam, requested to include it in the budget for 1095. The other points are noted.

164. Needs of the Town of Parur.

Mr. C. Y. Ramakrishna Iyer (Member, T. I. C., Parur) urged the following as being the needs of the Parur taluk:—

1. Improvement of the Cheriapallithodu. It was 2½ miles long, running through the town from north to south. It should be deepened so as to allow boat traffic.

2. There were 3 tanks in the town, all of which had become unfit for bathing purposes. The Town Improvement Committee had agreed to spend a sum of Rs. 1,000 to repair one of them called the Mukambi tank. The additional amount required for repairing all the three tanks should be sanctioned by Government.

3. Metalling of the following roads, at least the portions within the town limits:—*viz.* the roads to Verapuzha, Chathanad, Vadakkekkara and Chennamangalam.

4. There was a ferry across the river midway between Parur and Vadakkekkara, which was being daily crossed by many persons including school boys and girls. It was necessary that a bridge should be constructed at this place at once. In case that was not possible, a wooden bridge at least might be constructed there.

Dewan's reply.—An estimate will be called for from the Chief Engineer for the construction of a wooden bridge at the place. The other points are noted.

165. Desirability of establishing Village Boards.

Mr. N. Narayana Panikkar (Member, Tiruvalla taluk) spoke about the necessity of establishing Village Boards and entrusting to them the supervision of Agriculture, Education, Industries, Medical aid and means of communication within the limits of its jurisdiction. He also suggested that each village should comprise not less than 500 and not more than 2,000 houses, that the Members and Presidents of the Boards should be elected by the voters who either paid a minimum assessment of Rs. 10 per annum or had a minimum annual saving of Rs. 200 and that the Boards should have the power to collect a cess from the inhabitants to supplement the grants from Government and to get Agricultural Loans and organise Co-operative societies as well as have a voice in the registry of *puduval* lands within its limits. He requested that the Boards be established simultaneously with the reorganised Legislative Council.

Dewan's reply.—Noted.

166. Grievances of the Agriculturists of the Shencottah taluk.

Mr. S. Subramonia Karayalar B. A. (Member, Shencottah taluk) said that paddy cultivation in the taluk was suffering from want of sufficient water in the irrigation tanks. In order to ensure an unfailing supply, he suggested that the Palaruvi should be diverted and a reservoir constructed to store the water. He understood

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